

**Curriculum Vitae**  
**Richard C. Witmer II, PhD**

Department of Political Science and International Relations  
Creighton University  
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**CURRENT POSITION**

Associate Professor, Creighton University (2009-present).

**EDUCATION**

Ph.D. University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona. Political Science, 1999.  
M.A. University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona. Political Science, 1994.  
B.A. Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pennsylvania. History. 1988.

**FIELDS OF CONCENTRATION**

American Indian Politics, Policy and Law. American Politics

**BOOKS**

*Forced Federalism: Contemporary Challenges to Indigenous Nationhood.* University of Oklahoma Press. 2008. Paperback release 2011. Co-authored with Jeff Cornassel.

*Report on the Resolution of Outstanding Property Claims Between Cuba and the United States,* United States Agency for International Development Report. Published by Creighton University Press 2007. Co- authored with Erika Moreno, Patrick Borchers and Michael Kelly.

**BOOK MANUSCRIPT IN PROGRESS**

*The Politics of Indian Gaming: American Indian Political Participation since IGRA.* Manuscript in progress. Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke.

*Report on the Resolution of Outstanding Property Claims Between Cuba and Spain.* Co- authored with Erika Moreno, Patrick Borchers and Michael Kelly. Currently under review.

**JOURNAL ARTICLES**

“American Indian Policy in the American States” with Frederick Boehmke and Joshua Johnson. (Forthcoming *Social Science Quarterly*).

“Promoting Student Learning and Scholarship through Undergraduate Research Journals” with Mack Mariani, Fiona Buckley and T. Reidy. (Forthcoming in *PS:Political Science and Politics*).

“Close Enough for Comfort? The Spatial Structure of Interest and information in Ballot Measure Elections. “Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke, Gina Branton and Gavin Dillingham. (*Journal of Politics*, Volume 74, Issue 3, July 2012, pp 827-841).

“Indian Nations as Interest Groups: Tribal Motivations for Contributions to U.S. Senators”. Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke. (*Political Research Quarterly*, Volume 65 Issue 1 March 2012, pp. 179 - 191). DOI: 10.1177/1065912910388182.

“Reconsidering Religion Policy as Violence:Lyng v. Northwest Indian Cemetery Association” Co-authored with Adam Grieser (Creighton Undergraduate) and Peter Jacques. (*The Scholar:St. Mary’s Law Review on Minority Issues*, Spring 2008, Volume 10, Number 4).

“Executive Summary:Report on the Resolution of Outstanding Property Claims Between Cuba and the United States” Co-authored with Patrick Borchers, Michael Kelly, Erika Moreno, James Wunsch and Arthur Pearlstein. (*Creighton Law Review*, February 2008, Volume 41, Number 2)

"American Indian Political Incorporation in the Post-IGRA Era". Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke. (*Social Science Journal*, 2007, 44 127-145).

"A Proposed Property Claims Settlement Mechanism for the United States and Cuba" Co-authored with Erika Moreno, Patrick Borchers and Michael Kelly. (*Cuban Affairs Journal*, 2007 Volume 2, Issue 4).

"U.S. Domestic Politics and International Cooperation, 1953-1998". Co-authored with Volker Krause and Susumu Suzuki (NAU Student). (*International Politics*, 2006,43:620-643).

"Disentangling Diffusion: The Effect of Social Learning and Economic Competition on State Policy Innovation and Expansion". Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke. (*Political Research Quarterly*, 2004, 57: 39-51.)

"Federal Indian Law and Environmental Policy: A Social Continuity of Violence" Co-authored with Peter Jacques (NAU Graduate Student) and Sharon Ridgeway. (*Journal of Environmental Law and Litigation*, 2003, 18:223-250)

"American Indian Tribal Government Support of Office-Seekers: Findings From the 1994 Election." *The Social Science Journal*. 1997, Vol 34, No.5. (Co-authored with Jeff Corntassel)

"The High Stakes of Indian Gaming: Economic Development and the Political Behavior of Indian Tribal Governments." *Red Ink: An American Indian Journal* 1996, Vol 5, No.1.

#### BOOK CHAPTERS

"Tribal Political Expenditures in California" Book Chapter co-authored with Frederick Boehmke. In *The New Politics of Indian Gaming: The Rise of Reservation Interest Groups*. Kenneth Hansen and Tracy Skopek, ed. University of Nevada Press: Reno. 2011.

"Tribal Governments". In Donald P. Haider-Markel, (ed.) *Political Encyclopedia of U.S. States and Regions*. Washington, DC:CQ Press. 2008. Co-authored with Stephanie Purcell (Creighton Student).

"The Indians of Arizona". In Zachary Smith. (ed.) *Arizona Politics and Policy*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Westport:CT, Greenwood Publishing Group. 2002.

#### BOOK REVIEWS

*Dammed Indians Revisited*, by Michael Lawson in *Chronicles of Oklahoma*, Spring 2011. Vol. 89 No. 1. *Book Review*.

*American Indians in World War I: At Home and at War*, by Thomas A. Britten in *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Summer 1999, Vol. 18 No. 4. *Book Review*.

#### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

"State Negotiation of Gaming Compacts with American Indian Tribes: An Event Count Analysis", in Yearly Compilation of Scholarly Works. Department of Legislative Services, The General Assembly of Maryland, 2002 (internal document). (Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke)

"The Indian Vote: An Act of Sovereignty, Surrender or Pragmatic Decision." *News From Indian Country: The Nations Native Journal*. Late October 1998. (Co-authored with David Wilkins)

#### WORK UNDER REVIEW

"El Quien Manda(Who Rules?): Democracy, Executive Authority and Property Rights in Latin America" with Erika Moreno.

## WORK IN PROGRESS

“Symbolic Politics or Substantive Policy? Types of American Indian Legislation in the States” with Frederick Boehmke and Joshua Johnson.

“American Indian Policy and State Legislative Committee and Executive Office Creation” with Joshua Johnson.

“State Lobbying Registration by Native American Tribes” with Frederick Boehmke.

“American Indian Voting: Vote Choice and Turnout Over Time”

“Building Justice: The Role of Democratic Design on Human Rights in Latin America” with Erika Moreno.

“Horizontal Exchange and the Institutional Determinants of FDI” with Erika Moreno

## CONFERENCE PAPERS

Symbolic Politics or Substantive Policy? American Indian Legislation in the States. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 2013.

American Political Science Association Meeting, "Adaptive Incorporation: American Indian Political Behavior in the Forced Federalism Era," American Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA. September 2012.

"American Indian Adaptive Incorporation, Presented at the "Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. April 2012.

“The Journal of Political Research: Creighton University’s Undergraduate Political Science Journal” Presented at the Midwestern Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, March 31-April 2, 2011.

“Mere Window Dressing? Human Rights Ombudsmen and Personal Integrity Violations in Latin America 1982-2006. With Erika Moreno. Paper Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Conference. Chicago, IL March 31-April 3, 2011.

“Mere Window Dressing? Human Rights Ombudsmen and Personal Integrity Violations in Latin America 1982-2006. With Erika Moreno. Paper Presented at the Southwestern Social Science Association Conference, Las Vegas, NV March 16-19, 2011.

*Report on the Resolution of Outstanding Property Claims Between Cuba and the United States* Praedium Law Firm and La Caixa Catalunya. Barcelona, Spain. December 13-15, 2010. (Co-Presented with Michael Kelly (Creighton Law School) and Erika Moreno (Department of Political Science, Creighton University).

“Policymaking in the Forced Federalism Era” with Fred Boehmke and Joshua Johnson (Creighton Student). Presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, Toronto, September 3-6, 2009.

“American Indian Policy in the American States” with Fred Boehmke and Joshua Johnson (Creighton Student). Presented at the Midwestern Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, April 2-5, 2009.

“Property Rights and Democracy: An Institutional Perspective” Paper presented at the annual meeting of the MPSA Annual National Conference, Palmer House Hotel, Hilton, Chicago, IL, Apr 03, 2008. With Erika Moreno.

“Paper Property Rights and Democracy: Do They Really Fit?” With Erika Moreno and James Wunsch and Julie Borchers (Creighton Graduate Student). Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 12-15, 2007.

“Close Enough for Comfort? Geographic Proximity to Gaming and Support for Indian Gaming Initiatives” With Fred Boehmke, Gina Branton and Gavin Dillingham. Presented at the State Politics and Policy Conference, Austin, TX, Feb 2007.

“Attention to State Legislators by Indian Nations in California: Is All Tribal Lobbying about Gaming?”. With Frederick Boehmke. Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 20-23, 2006.

“Close Enough for Comfort: A Spatial Analysis of Indian Gaming Initiatives in California.” With Frederick Boehmke, Gina Branton and Gavin Dillingham. Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 20-23, 2006.

“California Ante: American Indian Campaign Contributions in California” Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 7-10, 2005.

“American Indian Political Mobilization: Voting in South Dakota 1980-2002” Presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, September 2-5, 2004.

“American Indian Political Mobilization: Turnout and Vote Choice” Presented at the Midwestern Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 15-18, 2004.

“Hard Money, Soft Money, or Direct Lobbying Expenditures? The Emergence and Growth of American Indian Lobbying” Presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, August 26-31, 2003. Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke.

“Hard Money, Soft Money, and Campaign Finance Reform: The Emergence and Growth of American Indian Campaign Contributions”. Presented at the Western Political Science Association Meeting, Denver, CO, March 27-29, 2003. Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke.

“Hard Money, Soft Money and Lobbying Expenditures: The Emergence and Growth of American Indian Campaign Contributions”. Presented at the Midwestern Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 3-6, 2003. Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke.

“Foundations of Violence in Federal-Tribal Relationships”. To be presented at the Western Social Science Association Meeting, Las Vegas, Nevada, April 9-12, 2003. Co-Authored with Peter Jacques (NAU Graduate Student)

“Resource Growth and Indian Lobbying: Gaming Revenue and the Empowerment of Native Americans”. Presented at the 2002 American Political Science Association Meeting, Boston, MA, August 29- Sept 1, 2002. Co-Authored with Frederick Boehmke.

“State and American Indian Negotiation of Gaming Compacts: Policy Adoption and Policy Expansion”. Presented at the Midwestern Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, April 2002. Co-authored with Frederick Boehmke.

“Domestic Political Influences on Foreign Policy Behavior: Treaties and Executive Agreements 1948-2000”. Presented at the 2001 American Political Science Association Meeting, San Francisco, CA, Aug 29-Sept 2, 2001. (Co-authored with Volker Krause, Susumu Suzuki, and Erika Moreno)

“Battlelines of Sovereignty: Forced Federalism and American Indian Mobilization in the 1990’s”

presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, Washington, DC, Aug 31-Sept 3, 2000. (Co-authored with Jeff Corntassel)

"Indian Gaming: The Only Game in Town?" Paper presented at the 2000 Western Social Science Association Meeting, San Diego, CA, April 26-29, 2000. (Co-authored with Aaron Mason)

"Social Constructions of American Indians in an Era of Forced Federalism" presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, Washington, DC, August 27-31, 1997. (Co-authored with Jeff Corntassel)

"A Change for the Better: Issues in the 1994 Congressional Elections", presented at the Western Political Science Association Meeting, Tucson, AZ, March, 1997.

"Gambling with the Future: Political Behavior and the Role of Economic Development on Native American Homelands," presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, San Francisco, CA, August 29-September 1, 1996. (Co-authored with Jeff Corntassel)

"Institutional Influence on Individual Income Tax Policy 1960-1988," Delivered at the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, April 6-9, 1995. (Co-authored with David Colnic)

"American Indian Support of Political Office-Seekers," Delivered at the Annual Meeting of the Western Political Science Association, Portland, Oregon, March 16-18, 1995. (Co-authored with Jeff Corntassel)

#### RESEARCH GRANTS

United States Agency for International Development 2005-2007. Member of the research team that secured a \$750,000 research grant to create a mechanism for land claims in post-Castro Cuba. This interdisciplinary group includes members from Creighton University Department of Political Science and Creighton Law School. Report completed October 2007.

Creighton University Graduate College research grant, Summer 2005. This grant funded data collection and manuscript preparation for a project on American Indian voter turnout and vote choice.

Organized Research Grant Northern Arizona University 2001-2002. Received research funding to explore the role of district level influences on party turnover in congressional elections. This allows me to test hypothesis that include redistricting effects, minority composition at the district level, and macroeconomics. By employing an event history methodology I am also able to identify the role of political party continuity and its effects on government. Findings to be reported in conference papers and articles submitted for publication in political science journals.

Organized Research Grant Northern Arizona University 2000-2001. This project examines how American Indian Tribal Governments have taken a more active role in the political process in the 1990's by mobilizing voters, endorsing candidates, and working for candidates with issue positions favorable to their tribe. Mail surveys sent to tribal leaders of all federally recognized tribes in the U.S to gauge their level of political participation. Essentially, American Indians are mobilizing in response to recent changes in their government-to-government interactions with the Federal government. This era of "Forced Federalism" is marked by the federal government's efforts to compel tribal governments to negotiate with state governments in areas like gaming. Findings reported at the 2000 APSA Meeting and in the book *Forced Federalism: American Indian Sovereignty Under Siege*.

Social and Behavioral Science Research Grant 1994-1995 and 1996-1997 Co-researcher (with Jeff Corntassel) on project to study American Indian Tribal support of Federal, state and local office-

seekers. Received 2 grants (1994 and 1996) from Social and Behavioral Sciences Research Institute, University of Arizona to survey American Indian tribes throughout the country. Created a data set examining the political behavior of tribal leaders/tribal governments during the 1994 and 1996 election cycles. Findings reported in *The Social Science Journal*, *Red Ink, an American Indian Journal*, *Forced Federalism: American Indian Sovereignty Under Siege* and in conference presentations.

#### OTHER RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

Research Presentation. 1/23/12 to University of New Mexico School of Public Policy, "American Indian Policy in the American States"

Research Presentation 12/13-12/15 to Praedium and La Caixa on "Report on the Resolution of Outstanding Property Claims Between Cuba and the United States" Barcelona, Spain. Co-presented with Erika Moreno and Michael Kelly (Creighton Law School)

Faculty advisor for Lauren Pascal who received a College of Arts and Sciences Student Summer Research Scholarship, 2005, to study truth in sentencing policy diffusion.

Organized Conference Panel at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting April 2006 "American Indian Political Participation" with Frederick Boehmke.

*Research Tools:* Survey Research Methods; Advanced Statistical Methods including linear and non linear regression, event history models, time-series techniques. Statistical Packages- STATA, SPSS.

*Experience:* Designed and carried out surveys of Indian Tribal Governments following 1994, 1996, 1998 and 2000 elections. Use linear and non-linear regression, time series, event history and event count models in my research.

Attended National Science Foundation Workshop October 15, 2004.

#### PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Associate Professor of Political Science, Creighton University. 2009-Present.

Assistant Professor of Political Science, Creighton University. 2004-2009.

Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science, University of Northern Iowa. 2003-2004.

Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science, Grinnell College, Grinnell Iowa. 2002-2003.

Visiting Fellow and Adjunct Professor of Political Science, University of Iowa. 2003-2004.

Visiting Fellow, Department of Political Science, University of Iowa. 2001-2003.

Assistant Professor of Political Science, Northern Arizona University. 1999-2002.

#### TEACHING *Experience*

Course Taught at Creighton University (2004-present)

Federal Indian Policy and Law

American Indian Tribal Government

Senior Research Seminar in Political Science

Congress and the Legislative Process

Introduction to American Government and Politics

Interest Group Politics

State and Regional Politics

Research Methods

Campaign Management

Senior Research Practicum (new course spring 2010)

Course Taught at the University of Northern Iowa (2003-2004)

Introduction to American Politics  
Native North America  
Comparative Politics

Course Taught at Grinnell College (2002-2003)

Congressional Politics  
Introduction to Statistics  
American Indian Politics and Policy  
Introduction to Political Science

Courses Taught at Northern Arizona University (1999-2002)

Introduction to American Government (both traditional and web delivery)  
American Political Processes (Graduate Seminar)  
Campaigns and Elections  
American Indian Policy and Law (Graduate Seminar)  
Tribal Government  
American Presidency  
Congressional Politics

Courses Taught at the University of Arizona (1993-1999)

Public Opinion and Voting Behavior  
Congress and American Politics  
American Indian Politics and Policy  
Introduction to American Government  
State and Local Government  
State and National Constitutions

#### *Training*

Teaching Campaigns and Elections II, short course presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, San Francisco, CA, Aug 28-Sept 2, 2001.

Teaching Campaigns and Elections, short course presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting, Washington, DC, Aug 31-Sept 3, 2000.

Pennsylvania State Certified Instructor, Secondary Social Studies.

#### *Tools*

Blueline, Blackboard, Web CT, extensive use of the Internet and computer applications when teaching. Attended DoIT workshop "Podcasting in the Classroom" and "The Application of Blackboard in the Classroom"

#### *Additional Activities*

Implemented online course "Introduction to American Government and Politics".

Prepared American Politics minor, 2005

Prepared (with Sue Crawford) Public Policy minor, 2005

#### SERVICE ACTIVITIES

*Peer Reviewer:* American Journal of Political Science, American Indian Quarterly, Journal of Politics, Political Research Quarterly, State Politics and Policy Quarterly, Social Science Quarterly, Social Science Journal.

Organized Political Science "Brown Bag" speaker series spring and fall semesters 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013.

Harry Truman Scholarship Faculty Representative, 2008, 2009, 2010.

Native American Studies program advisory board member, Creighton University. 2004-present

Mentored 8 Creighton Student poster presenters at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting April 22-25, 2010.

Midwest Political Science Association Conference section head for Undergraduate Poster Section. April 22-25, 2010.

Academy of Tribal and Local Government Associate.

Nations within Nations Conference Participant. Chaired panel entitled Political Participation. Panel member for two additional panels including Economic Development and Constitutional Issues. Fall 2009.

Participant/Presenter Creighton University Diversity seminar entitled "Local View? Politics Aside, native culture silenced" in conjunction with the Asian World center. Spring 2009

Guest Lecturer, Creighton Law School Course American Indian Law. 3/17/2009.

Faculty advisor and lead initiator of the Department of Political Science's Political Science Association for freshmen and sophomore majors and minors.

Organized Political Science speakers for 2006 elections.

Organized, with the Creighton University Office of Multicultural Affairs, speaker Michael Garcia, Assistant Majority Leader Colorado House of Representatives talk entitled Student Political Participation.

Faculty Mentor for two Pine Ridge High School students applying for the Gates Millennium Foundation Scholarship. (2004-2005)

Frequent media commentator on political issues for the Omaha media market: 2005, 2006, 2007. 2008, 2010, 2012.

2013 interviews:

KIOS-FM NPR Station 91.5 Omaha. (January 7, 2013). Senator Hagel Nomination

KIOS-FM NPR Station 91.5 Omaha (February 28, 2013). Secretary Hagel Confirmation

2012 interviews:

Desert Sun Newspaper, Palm Springs, Calif. (published January 28, 2013). Indian Gaming Creightonian. (September 2012). Dr. Sue Crawford for State Senate

Omaha World Herald. (September 28, 2012). Buffet Rule and Public Opinion

Environment and Energy. (July 11, 2012). Keystone XL Pipeline in Nebraska

Radio Iowa. (October 31, 2012). Competing incumbents running in Western Iowa.

2010 interviews:

Omaha World Herald September 22, 2010 article "It's official: Recall group will try to oust Suttle"

Omaha World Herald December 4, 2010 article "Recalls ride broad wave of voter discontent"

Omaha World Herald December 12, 2010 article "Who'll turn out to vote on Suttle?"

2007 interviews:

Creighton Today. The 2008 Presidential Election.

2006 interviews:

Interview with Bloomberg News Reporter on Nebraska congressional elections in 2006.

Local Fox News (with student Matt Barnes) on internet usage among students in the 2006 elections.

1220 KKAR half hour interview on 2006 elections with host and Creighton U graduate Terry Leahy

Numerous interviews with the Creightonian.

2004

Interview with KIOS Radio; June 17

Interview with Nuestro Mundo; November 9

Numerous interviews with Creightonian

Fall Service Trip to Pine Ridge Reservation. October 2004.

#### AWARDS

Creighton University College of Arts and Sciences Award for Professional Excellence for Freshmen Advising, February 13, 2007.

#### INVITED PARTICIPATION

Panel Chair. Democratization and The State In Latin America. Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago IL, April 12-15 2007.

Panel Member, American Indian Economic Development. Program sponsored by Native American Student Association, Office of Multicultural Affairs as part of the Native American Heritage Month Celebration. Spring 2006.

Panel Chair and Discussant, *American Indian Political Participation*, Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago IL, April 2003.

University of Iowa, Department of Political Science Research Presentation, "Resource Growth and the Lobbying of US Senators: Gaming Revenue and the Empowerment of American Indians". Fall 2002.

Guest commentator on 2002 elections, KGRN Radio, Grinnell, Iowa. November 2002.

American Indian and Native Studies Program Research Presentation, University of Iowa, "American Indian Political Participation: Initial Findings and Directions for Additional Research". Spring 2002.

University of Iowa, Department of Political Science Research Presentation, "American Indian Negotiation of Gaming Compacts". Fall 2001. (with Frederick Boehmke)

Panel Chair and Discussant, *Native Peoples and the Environment*, Western Political Science Association Meeting, Las Vegas Nevada, March 15-17, 2001.

Guest commentator on 2000 election results, KVNA TV4, Flagstaff, AZ. November 2000.

Nations Native News. Guest on national radio program discussing American Indian influence on the 2000 election. October, 2000.

Monthly Edition in-studio guest. Local National Public Radio program on proposed changes to the Navajo Constitution. August 22, 2000.

Guest Presentation at The Institute for Native Americans, Northern Arizona University. "American Indian Political Participation". October 28, 1999.

The Grand Canyon Semester: The West as Image and Reality. The 1999 National Honors Semester Symposium. Moderator/Panel Discussant of student papers. December 7, 1999.

#### ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

Political Science Representative to Applied Indigenous Studies work group 1999-2000, 2000-2001.

Faculty Advisor, Pi Sigma Alpha, National Political Science Honorary Society, 1999-2000, 2000-2001.

Member Undergraduate Works Committee, Department of Political Science 1999-2000, 2000-2001.

Member Speakers and Social Committee, Department of Political Science 1999-2000, 2000-2001.

Legislative Internship Screening Committee, Northern Arizona University. 1999 and 2000.

#### OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

1996-97 Graduate Associate, Instructional Computing Lab, Social and Behavioral Sciences Research Institute. Trained professors and students to use the instructional computing lab including the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Internet research, homepage design, and statistical packages.

1992-96 Graduate Assistant, Department of Political Science, University of Arizona.

#### OTHER EXPERIENCE

1988 Paid staff person for Michael Dukakis' presidential election campaign. Harrisburg, PA. Organized field operations in 5 Congressional Districts in central Pennsylvania. Assisted in coordinating governor, state legislative leaders, and local groups' interaction with national campaign organization.

#### PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP

American Political Science Association  
Western Political Science Association

Midwest Political Science Association  
Western Social Science Association

#### REFERENCES:

Graham Ramsden, PhD.  
Assoc Prof and Department Chairman  
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International Relations  
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Fred Boehmke, PhD  
Professor  
Department of Political Science  
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Gary Segura, PhD  
Professor of Political Science and  
Chair Chicano/a Studies  
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Michael J. Kelly, Professor of Law  
Associate Dean for Faculty Research &  
Int'l Programs  
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