IPF 504  The Mystery of the Liturgy: Receiving in Celebration and in Life (3) S
An exploration and experience of the ways in which the wellspring of Trinitarian life interpenetrates liturgical celebrations, personal prayer, and daily life and ministry.

IPF 505 Introduction to John Paul II’s Theology of the Body (2-3) OD
This course will examine the 129 Wednesday audience addresses that comprise John Paul II’s “theology of the body” with an emphasis on the importance of John Paul II’s project for the new evangelization. Particular attention will be paid to themes such as creation in the imago Dei, fall and redemption, Christian ethics and ethos, freedom and person, gender and vocation.

IPF 506 Integration Seminar: Holy Spirit (0) OD
This seminar is required and is analogous to a comprehensive exam. It meets for fifteen hours in a flexible time frame that sets up a dialectic of prayer, spiritual reading, worship and personal conversation. This fosters personal integration of content from the Unit One IPF 501-504 level courses and is an instrument helping to determine readiness for Unit Two IPF 707. The seminar is facilitated by local diocesan personnel affiliated with IPF. This seminar also serves to strengthen and integrate the gifts of the Holy Spirit received in Christian baptism.

IPF 705 The Art of Spiritual Direction and the Identity of the Diocesan Priest (2-5) OD
An introduction to the fundamentals of the art of spiritual direction with special emphasis on the knowledge and appropriation of St. Ignatius Loyola’s Rules for the Discernment of Spirits. Practice of these dynamics will be applied in the lived experience of the diocesan priest, particularly in spiritual counseling, spiritual direction, and the Sacrament of Reconciliation.

IPF 707 The Spiritual Exercises of St. Ignatius Loyola: Theory and Practice (2-5) OD
Practical experience of the Spiritual Exercises in either the individually directed silent retreat format or the retreat in daily life format. Integration of this experience includes study and reflection on the theology, structure, and application of St. Ignatius’ biblical-evangelical spirituality.

IPF 793 Directed Independent Readings (1-4) S, OD
To be arranged.

IPF 795 Directed Independent Study (1-4) S, OD
To be arranged.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (INR)
Program Director: Terry D. Clark
Program Office: Creighton Hall-Administration Building, Room 426A

GRADUATE STUDY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
Creighton University’s Master of Arts in International Relations is an interdisciplinary degree designed for those seeking advancement or entry into intelligence, the military, foreign service, journalism, non-governmental organizations, and international business. The degree also lays the foundation for further graduate study leading to the Ph.D. at other institutions.

Program Goals - M.A. in International Relations
Creighton University’s Master of Arts in International Relations is an interdisciplinary degree designed for those seeking advancement or entry into intelligence, the military, foreign service, journalism, non-governmental organizations, and international business. The degree also lays the foundation for further graduate study leading to the Ph.D. at other institutions. Upon completion of the graduate program in international relations, the student will:
1. Demonstrate mastery of the scholarly literature in two of the program's sub-disciplines (American diplomatic history, comparative politics, international economics, and international politics);
2. Exhibit effective written communication skills;
3. Present and orally defend an original research project;
4. Apply and use theory in the analysis of global problems;
5. Be competitive in their chosen professions.
Program Goals - Graduate Certificate in International Relations

Students will be able to:
1. Demonstrate basic knowledge of modern social science research skills including research design, application of theory and an overview of statistical analysis.
2. Demonstrate writing skills that are consistent with effective writing in the social sciences including sound organization, evidence of analysis and synthesis, and evidence in support of argument.

Faculty
Professors: T. Clark, E. Goss, J. Mordeson, J. Wunsch;
Associate Professors: J. Calvert, S. Crawford, E. Elliot-Meisel, G. Ramsden;
Assistant Professors: K. Briggs, M. Kelly.

Admission Requirements
Applicants must have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university, evidence of high scholastic achievement at the undergraduate level, and satisfactory Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores. It is additionally recommended, but not required, that applicants have 24 hours of undergraduate social science including a course in the fundamentals of economics, a survey course in history, and an introduction to political science.
The Graduate School requires all students from countries in which English is not the native language to demonstrate competence in English by a score of 550 in the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) examination or 80 on the Internet-based Test (iBT) at the graduate level.

Master of Arts (M.A.) with a Major in International Relations
There are two options available for earning the degree of Master of Arts with a Major in International Relations: the thesis and the non-thesis option. The non-thesis option is not recommended for those intending to continue their education beyond the Master of Arts.

The Thesis Program (33 hrs.)
The thesis option requires 27 semester hours of course work (to include a core of fifteen (15) hours and twelve (12) hours of electives) and six hours of thesis work. Each student will take a comprehensive examination in two of the following four (4) fields: 1) International Politics, 2) International Economics, 3) American Diplomatic History, and 4) Comparative Politics. After successful completion of examinations, students will write and successfully defend the thesis before a committee.

General Course Core: Completion of the following.
INR 790 Seminar in International Relations Research Methods 3 credits

Proseminars: Completion of all of the following
INR 538 International Economics 3 credits
INR 602 Proseminar in International Politics 3 credits
INR 603 Proseminar in American Diplomatic History 3 credits
INR 604 Proseminar in Comparative Politics 3 credits

Electives
Completion of four electives, from any field 12 credits

Comprehensive Exams
The student must take written exams in two of the following four fields: International Economics, International Politics, American Diplomatic History, and Comparative Politics.

Thesis
Completion of six hours of thesis work.
Work will be chaired by a three-person committee.
INR 799 Thesis 6 credits
The Non-Thesis Program (36 hrs.)

The non-thesis option requires 36 semester hours of course work (to include a core of fifteen (15) hours and twenty-one (21) hours of electives). Students will take comprehensive examinations in two fields from among the following four (4) fields: 1) International Politics, 2) International Economics, 3) American Diplomatic History, and 4) Comparative Politics.

General Course Core: Completion of the following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INR 790</td>
<td>Seminar in International Relations Research Methods</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Proseminars: Completion of all of the following.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INR 538</td>
<td>International Economics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INR 602</td>
<td>Proseminar in International Politics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INR 603</td>
<td>Proseminar in American Diplomatic History</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INR 604</td>
<td>Proseminar in Comparative Politics</td>
<td>3 credits</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electives

Completion of seven electives from any field. 21 credits

Comprehensive Exams

The student must take written exams in two of the following four fields: International Economics, International Politics, American Diplomatic History, and Comparative Politics.

Five-Year M.A./B.A. Program in International Relations

Creighton College of Arts and Sciences students majoring in Political Science, Sociology and History may earn the M.A. in International Relations (INR) under an accelerated program. Six hours of credit toward the M.A. in INR are awarded upon completion of the B.A. (Three hours are awarded on the basis of the completion of the Senior Research Seminar in Political science, sociology, or history. An additional three hours of graduate elective credit are awarded on the basis of course work completed as part of the B.A. degree program). Students in the five-year program also have the option to take up to nine hours of graduate course work in INR during their senior year. This normally entails three hours of INR 538, International Economics, completed in the fall semester of the senior year and six hours of INR credits at the 600-level in spring. Under this scenario, upon completion of the B.A. in political science, history or sociology, students would have completed 15 hours of work toward the 33-hour graduate degree in INR. This would leave 18 hours toward the M.A. in INR.

Students wishing to be admitted to the five-year M.A. program in INR must apply with the Graduate School at the end of the junior year or any time during the senior year. All materials required by the Graduate School must be submitted, with the exception of GRE scores. Upon receipt of these materials, students will be admitted “conditionally” to the graduate program in international relations. “Conditional” status will permit students to enroll in 600-level INR courses in spring of the senior year. Registration in these courses will also require an override form signed by the Graduate School and the College of Arts and Sciences. (An override form is not required for 500-level courses.) Students will remain in “conditional” status until they 1) complete the undergraduate degree at Creighton and 2) submit GRE scores.
Graduate Certificate Program in International Relations

Students wishing to earn a Certificate in Studies in International Relations are required to take fifteen hours of course work. The course work will include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INR 602</td>
<td>Proseminar in International Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INR 790</td>
<td>Seminar in International Relations Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Six credits from the course list in Research Design and Analysis (RDA)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Three credits in International Relations (INR)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

JD students wishing to earn a Certificate in Studies in International Relations are required to take six hours of course work chosen from the approved law school courses and nine hours of course work at the 600-level or above in any combination in the INR or RDA programs. The certificate program is managed by the Graduate School, and participating students must meet the admission requirements for the MA-INR program.

Master of Arts, Major in International Relations/ Master of Business Administration

Students have the opportunity to obtain a Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) and Master of Arts with a major in International Relations (INR) as part of a joint degree program offered by the Graduate School at Creighton University. The program is a cooperative venture between the College of Business Administration and the College of Arts and Sciences. Both degrees can be earned in 54/57 credit hours (excluding foundation courses). Were the degrees pursued separately, 66/69 credit hours would be necessary. The specifics of the program are as follows:

1. Students must make separate application to each program and meet all admission requirements for each program.
2. Students must apply to the second program while actively enrolled in the first program (or apply to both programs simultaneously).
3. Within the 33-hour M.B.A. program that includes 24 hours of core classes and nine hours of electives, the M.B.A. program will accept six hours of 600 or 700 level INR course work as MBA electives.
4. Within the INR program there is a 33 hour thesis option and a 36-hour non-thesis option. Both options have 15 hours of core classes, with the thesis option having 12 hours of electives and six hours of thesis work. The non-thesis option has 21 hours of electives. For either option, the INR program will accept six hours of 700 level M.B.A. course work as INR electives.
5. Only courses with a grade of "B" or better may be accepted from one program to the other.
6. M.B.A./INR students must take all MBA foundation courses in the required manner before taking 700 level MBA courses. INR students must have completed the prerequisites before enrolling in any 700 level MBA course.
7. A M.B.A./INR student enrolled in INR 799 must include at least one College of Business Administration faculty member on his/her committee.

J.D./M.A. in International Relations

The Creighton University School of Law and the Graduate School offer a coordinated program leading to the separate conferral of both the Juris Doctor and the Master of Arts in International Relations degrees. This program allows students to obtain both degrees at a lower cost and in less time than would be required if each degree were earned separately. A certificate program in International Relations is also available for those who do not wish to undertake the entire M.A. program.

The main features of the program are:

- Six hours of M.A. course work can be applied to the J.D. degree
- Six hours of J.D. course work can be applied to the M.A. degree
Application Requirements
Students must apply separately for each program. A fast-track admissions procedure to the MA-INR program will be granted to law students who have completed the first year of law school and have finished in the top 60 percent of the class. These students need only submit an application form, copies of their application materials to the School of Law, and a letter from the Law School attesting to their standing. Others applying for admission must submit a full application to the Graduate School, including GRE scores.

The M.A.-INR Program Requirements for JD Students
(1) Eighteen (18) hours of INR courses and the thesis (6 hours) for a total of 24 hours.
   12 hours of required coursework, including: INR 790 and three of the four proseminars
   (INR 538, INR 602, INR 603, and INR 604)
   6 hours of INR electives.
   One comprehensive exam.
   A required 6 hours of thesis (INR 799).
(2) Six (6) hours of international law courses:
   Eligible courses approved by the School of Law are as follows:
   LAW 320  Comparative Criminal Procedure  2 credits
   LAW 342  International Trade Regulation   3 credits
   LAW 352  European Union Law             3 credits
   LAW 373  International Business Transactions 3 credits
   LAW 382  International Criminal Law      2 credits
   LAW 384  International Human Rights      2 credits
   LAW 423  International Law               3 credits
   LAW 379  International Environmental Law 2 credits
   LAW 409  National Security & Foreign Relations Law  3 credits
Students must achieve a grade of “C” or above in each courses.
MA students may also enroll in these courses with approval from the Professor.

The J.D. Program Requirements
Thirty-four (34) hours of first-year required courses
Six (6) hours of upperclass required courses
Fifty-four (54) hours of electives
- Up to 6 hours may come from INR courses (with a grade of B or above)
- INR courses are treated as “nonclassroom” hours, for purposes of the seven hour limit on such
   hours generally applicable under Academic Rule 6.8.
Students must meet an academic residency requirement of 6 semesters of full-time enrollment
(or its part-time equivalent). For this purpose, full-time enrollment requires carrying at least 10
hours of JD course work.

Graduate Certificate Program in International Relations
JD students wishing to earn a Certificate in Studies in International Relations are required to
take six hours of course work chosen from the approved law school courses listed above and
nine hours of course work at the 600-level or above in the INR program. The certificate pro-
gram is managed by the Graduate School, and participating students must meet the admission
requirements for the MA-INR program. However, no GRE scores need to be submitted for the
Certificate Program.

Joint Armed Forces Staff College (JFSC) Program
Creighton’s graduate program in International Relations (INR) offers an accelerated degree pro-
gram permitting graduates of the Joint and Combined Warfighting School-Intermediate (JCWS-I)
or Joint and Combined Warfighting School- Senior (JCWS-S) to complete a Master of Arts
(M.A.) in International Relations through shared academic credits between the Joint Forces Staff
College and Creighton’s Graduate School.
Applicants to this program will not be required to complete a separate graduate entrance examina-
tion such as the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). Letters of recommendation also will not
be required.
JCWS-I and JCWS-S graduates will be granted nine hours of credit toward completion of the
M.A. in INR. Students exercising this opportunity must pursue the thesis option.
A JCWS-I and JCWS-S graduate who has already completed a master’s degree from another ac-
ccredited college or university will be eligible to transfer an additional three hours of elective credit
toward the INR degree if appropriate coursework in INR was part of the earlier graduate work.
Program Requirements

The remaining 24 hours toward obtaining an M.A. in INR will be divided as follows:

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INR 790</td>
<td>Seminar in Research Methods and INR</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Two of the following four seminars:)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INR 538</td>
<td>International Trade and Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INR 602</td>
<td>Proseminar in International Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INR 603</td>
<td>Proseminar in American Diplomatic History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INR 604</td>
<td>Proseminar in Comparative Politics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three electives courses</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INR 790</td>
<td>Thesis</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students will also be required to take one comprehensive examination in either International Economics, International Politics, American Diplomatic History, or Comparative Politics.

INR 508 Development of Political Economy (3) I or II (Same as ECO 508)
Evolution of economic doctrines and analysis from biblical and Graeco-Roman origins to modern times, with an emphasis on “orthodox” or mainstream “schools” and developments and critical movements and departures therefrom. P: ECO 205 or equivalent for Graduate students.

INR 509 National Security and Foreign Relations Law (3)
This course considers the constitutional separation of foreign relations and war powers between the executive and legislative branches, domestic legal structures for national security as well as international legal structures for collective security, and new legal responses to enhance homeland security after 9/11. Fairly heavy emphasis is placed on policy development in addition to legal strictures. Special focus is reserved for Americas conduct of the War on Terror and the conflicts with Iraq and North Korea. Class time is dedicated to in-depth exploration of area studies (Middle East, Latin America, Russia) and security flashpoints (Kashmir, Taiwan, Palestine).

INR 510 The New Institutionalism (3) (Same as PLS 510)
The New Institutionalism is the reigning paradigm of comparative politics. It applies rational choice theories and perspectives to the analysis of differing domestic institutional designs in an effort to determine their impact on political outcomes given the preferences of the relevant political actors in the system. Among the institutions which the course will consider are regime type, committee systems, parliamentary coalitions, bicameralism, vetoes, electoral systems, and constitutional courts.

INR 518 Comparative Economic Systems (3) (Same as ECO 518)
Analysis of classical models and modern variants of capitalism and socialism in light of the basic problems and principles applicable to all social economies.

INR 520 Comparative Criminal Procedures (2)
This course will compare criminal procedure processes of the United States and various foreign jurisdictions by examining criminal procedural law arising from statutes, court opinions and other informal sources. Major procedural areas such pretrial detention, interrogation, discovery, exclusionary rules, plea-bargaining, victims rights, trial rights, the role of counsel, and appeals will be considered. By developing these comparisons, the course will familiarize students with diverse procedural approaches and enhance understanding of the assumptions inherent in our own adversarial process.

INR 528 International Economic Development (3) (Same as ECO 528)
Contemporary theories of economic development and their relationship to the continuing problems of poverty, unemployment, income distribution, population growth, urbanization, and economic growth in the Third World.

INR 537 International Law (3) (Same as PLS 537)
Contemporary states are creations of international law. Course engages the many controversies over who is subject to this law, who creates and enforces it, and how international law and international politics interact. Didactic and case-study approach, including case briefs and research presentations.

INR 538 International Economics (3) (Same as ECO 538)
Basic theory of inter-regional and international trade; analysis of the international economy, including the institutions, procedures and policies of world trade and finance.
INR 542  International Trade Regulation  (3)
The course will review national, regional and international programs to regulate cross-border trade. After a background review of constitutional and international law principles affecting trade, the primary focus of the course will be on the WTO/GATT system, including the regulation of tariffs and non-tariff barriers to trade, issues of non-discrimination and national treatment, restrictions on subsidies, antidumping rules, and dispute settlement mechanisms. In addition to the WTO-GATT system, the course will examine regional regulatory systems such as the European Union and NAFTA.

INR 548  Russian Revolutions  (3) (Same as HIS 548)
Revolution of 1905; World War I; Revolutions of 1917; Allied intervention; Civil War; NEP, Stalin-Trotsky rivalry; Stalin and the Second Revolution; World War II; relations with Eastern Europe, Asia, and the United States; internal political, economic, and literary movements from Khrushchev and Brezhnev through Gorbachev and Yeltsin.

INR 552  European Union Law  (3)
This course introduces the purpose, structure and theory of the European Union since it evolved from inception under the 1956 Treaty of Rome as solely an economic body into the organization it is today with both domestic and international legal and political personality. Significant emphasis is placed on understanding the legal interplay among the principal governing organs: Council of Ministers, Commission, Parliament and the European Court of Justice and the promulgation of laws under this unique system. Constitutional case law is also discussed in the context of the Four Freedoms - free movement of goods, workers, persons and capital within the European Union. Immigration under the Schengen Agreement, unified monetary policy and accession of new member states will also be covered.

INR 558  International Financial Management  (3) I or II (Same as FIN 558)
An overview of the financial issues involved in international business. Focus on the environment of international financial management, foreign exchange risk management, multinational working capital management, foreign investment analysis, financing foreign operations and international banking. P: FIN 301.

INR 562  Foreign Relations of the United States, 1898-1945  (3) (See HIS 562)
Course will explore the domestic and international forces that have shaped United States foreign policy in the first half of the twentieth century.

INR 563  United States in the World Affairs Since 1945  (3) (See HIS 563)
This course will explore the domestic and international forces that have shaped American foreign policy in the second half of the twentieth century.

INR 565  United States and Canada: The Siamese Twins of North America  (3) (Same as HIS 565)
A phrase coined in the 1940s, are Canada and the United States still "the Siamese Twins of North America who cannot separate and live"? The U.S. and Canada are each other's greatest trading partner, are jointly responsible for continental security, and are fiercely committed to their own independence. But the U.S.A. invaded Canada three times, called itself the "Army of Occupation:" during World War II, and "lost" draft-dodgers to Canada during the Vietnam War. In the age of regional trading blocs and continental integration, this course will explore the relationship between the United States and Canada from the colonial period to the present. Emphasis will be on the evolution of military, diplomatic, economic, environmental, and cultural interchanges.

INR 567  Change and Revolution in the Modern Middle East  (3) I (Same as HIS 567)
An examination of social, economic, and political change in the Arab Middle East in the twentieth century. Topics include Arab nationalism and the struggle against Western domination, the rise of authoritarian regimes in Egypt, Iraq, and Syria, the challenge of Islamic fundamentalism, and the prospects for democratic reform in the region.

INR 573  International Business Transactions  (3)
This course explores the problems faced by American lawyers counseling clients who buy, sell, invest, or otherwise do business abroad. Topics covered are the international sales of goods, including contract negotiation, terms of sale, risk of loss, force majeure, governing law and payment (letters of credit); foreign sales through brokers and distributors; U.S. laws affecting international trade, such as customs classifications/duties, the Foreign Cor-
rupt Practices Act, anti-boycott laws and foreign trade restrictions; international investment through foreign subsidiaries and joint ventures; and dispute resolution, including arbitration alternatives and the enforcement of foreign judgments.

**INR 577 Cuba Under Castro (3) (Same as HIS 577)**
The roots of the revolution from the earliest days of Cuban independence through the frustrated movement of 1933. The emergence of Fidel Castro and his M-26 rebellion in the overthrow of Batista. Castro’s revolutionary domestic and international programs and the continuing controversies surrounding them.

**INR 579 International Environmental Law (2)**
This seminar explores the legal adequacy of the international treaty-making process to address increasingly difficult global environmental problems such as climate change, deforestation, transboundary pollution, biodiversity protection, ozone depletion and desertification. Practical applications in negotiation, standard-setting, compliance and enforcement are also considered. Formulation of new law and policy options and creation of fresh approaches to these dilemmas are key components of seminar discussion.

**INR 582 International Criminal Law (2)**
This course covers America’s domestic legal response and the world community’s international legal response to international crime. Subjects discussed include individual criminal liability, extradition, immunity, the nature of sovereignty, judicial remedies for breaches of internationally protected human rights and specific international crimes such as crimes against humanity, terrorism, slavery, torture, genocide and war crimes. Ongoing cases in the U.N. tribunals are reviewed and special focus is dedicated to the British detention of Gen. Pinochet in 1999 and the trial in The Hague of Slobodan Milosevic.

**INR 584 International Human Rights (2)**
The course will begin with a review of how and when the international human rights movement developed, and how it addresses on one hand civil and political rights and on the other economic and social rights. The norms underlying these rights and the processes by which they are protected will be explored, along with how they are affected by differing religious and cultural traditions. Topics will include war and genocide, the impact of globalization and other economic considerations, environmental issues, gender and race. With these as background, the course will examine the institutional mechanisms for protection of human rights, beginning with the post-World War II development of the UN-based system, how it has worked, and how it has influenced behavior in the world. Other international organizations, including regional systems and non-governmental organizations, will be examined. The impact of human rights principles on national law will be analyzed, and current developments will be reviewed.

**INR 593 History of India: The Land of Bharata (3) AY**
A comprehensive analysis of India from pre-Aryan times to the present. Topics include Indian religions; Mogul Empire, Emperor Asoka; the Sikhs; Westerners to India and British colonization; the Carnatic and the Anglo-Afghan Wars; 1857 Mutiny; Indian nationalism, Rabindranath Tagore, Congress party, Motilal and Pandit Nehru, and Mohandas Gandhi; Muslim League and Muhammad Ali Jinnah; the dilemma of Kashmir; relations with Pakistan and the United States, Indira Gandhi and the Sikhs. Rajiv Gandhi, contemporary politics.

**INR 595 Special Problems in International Relations (1-3)**
Topics listed under this course are cross-listed in the Department of History, the Department of Finance and Economics, or the Department of Political Science and International Studies and are normally taught at Creighton University’s main campus. Graduate students taking the course for credit are expected to present additional work. The course can be repeated for credit.

**INR 602 Proseminar in International Politics (3)**
The proseminar surveys the primary theoretical literature on international relations. Among the theoretical approaches considered are realism, neo-realism, game theory, complex interdependence, regime theory, and international political economy.

**INR 603 Proseminar in American Diplomatic History (3) (Same as HIS 603)**
This proseminar will explore the domestic and international forces that have shaped American foreign policy in the second half of the twentieth century, and debate current challenges facing the United States in light of the historical content.
INR 604  Proseminar on Comparative Politics (3)
This proseminar explores core theories and paradigms of comparative politics, the comparative method, and classic works on key issues in comparative politics. Focus topics include statism, state-society relations, institutionalism, political change, political patterns among developing countries, politics of post-industrial states, authoritarianism, totalitarianism, and the recent emergence of democracy. Selected country case studies will also be explored as independent student projects.

INR 609  National Security and Foreign Relations Law (3)
This course considers the constitutional separation of foreign relations and war powers between the executive and legislative branches, domestic legal structures for national security as well as international legal structures for collective security, and new legal responses to enhance homeland security after 9/11. Fairly heavy emphasis is placed on policy development in addition to legal strictures. Special focus is reserved for America’s conduct of the War on Terror and the conflicts with Iraq and North Korea. Class time is dedicated to in-depth exploration of area studies (Middle East, Latin America, Russia) and security flashpoints (Kashmir, Taiwan, Palestine).

INR 610  Studies in the Anthropology of War (3)
Explanations of war with which we are most familiar are generally couched in ideological terms as competing and incompatible political or economic philosophies that vie for power. However, these are basically rationalizations for specific wars. The Anthropology of War attempts to look at warfare itself in an attempt to explain and understand the existence of war in human society. War will be examined in terms of a variety of theoretical perspectives. Individual explanations, such as genetic propensity and psychological motives such as territoriality, aggression, or frustration will first be explored. By looking at war, from primitive to modern, we will examine cultural theories such as functionalism, evolutionary, and cultural-ecological models in an attempt to understand why war exists and explain the role of war in various cultures. Finally, we will attempt to apply these cultural models to specific wars.

INR 611  Seminar on Politics of the Developing World (3)
Review of political patterns and issues critical to understanding the developing or former “third world.” Cases from all regions, general theories of political development, impact of the West, domestic political economy, ethnic relations and conflict, role of the military, bureaucratic authoritarianism, revolutions and insurgency, patron-clientism, religious movements, economic development, corruption, public administration and democratization.

INR 613  Studies in European Politics (3)
The seminar surveys current policy issues and political patterns and institutions in major European powers and the European Union. The seminar also explores issues that effect further growth and integration of the EU, to include the Maastricht Treaty, expansion of the EC, reintegration of East Central Europe, monetary integration and the customs union, and relations with the US.

INR 642  Strategic Issues in European Integration (3)
The seminar addresses questions about political, economic, and security integration of the European Union and relations between the Union and other international actors. It covers post-Maastricht European unification, NATO and EU enlargement, the WEU, OSCE, EAPC, peacekeeping operations, and European Security and Defense Identity.

INR 653  The United States in Global Politics (3)
The seminar investigates the formal and informal policy making context and processes by which the US discovers and pursues its national interest. It examines the country’s unique style and the importance of its heritage in these processes; the roles of the news media, public opinion, and interest groups; and current policy concerns and hot spots.

INR 683  Seminar on Ethnicity, Nationalism, and Conflict (3)
The seminar considers the nature, sources, interrelationships and possible future course of the revolution that has transformed political and social patterns in many of the world’s states. Various understandings and theories of ethnic (communal) conflict and violence; the nature and causes of intense nationalism, to include trans-border irredentism movements; and the nature, under-pinnings, and consequences of democratization will be considered.
INR 690 Special Problems in Comparative Politics (1-3)
This is a topics course covering issues related to comparative politics. Among the kinds of topics addressed are African politics, European politics, the European Union, Russia and its neighbors, international development policy, politics and development of the Third World, political change, civil-military relations, and comparative political philosophy. The course can be repeated for credit.

INR 693 Special Problems in the History of International Relations (1-3) (Same as HIS 693)
This is a topics course covering issues related to the history of international politics. Among the kinds of topics addressed are African history, Asian diplomatic history, Chinese foreign policy, Germany, European diplomatic history, modern European history, Russian diplomatic history, the United States and the Middle East, history of the modern Middle East, the United States in global politics, the history of US foreign relations, contemporary issues in Latin America, inter-American relations, and US foreign policy toward China. The course can be repeated for credit.

INR 695 Special Problems in International Politics (1-3)
This is a topics course covering issues related to international politics. Among the kinds of topics addressed are the anthropology of war, international law and organization, international political economy, conflict behavior, national security policy, world order, studies in alliance behavior, and NATO. The course can be repeated for credit.

INR 702 Advanced Theories in International Relations (3)
The seminar considers theories, research agenda, and debates in international relations (IR). Special emphasis is placed on recent topics and issues, to include the end of the Cold War and IR theory, game theory, international institutions, international political economy, the democratic peace, constructivism, and regime theory.

INR 704 Advanced Theories in Comparative Politics (3)
The seminar begins with an overview of the major paradigms in comparative politics and a thorough treatment of methodology. Particular attention is given to new institutionalism and rational choice approaches. The seminar concludes with a consideration of major issues in comparative politics, to include modernization and dependency, democratization, democracy and the market, ethnicity and nationalism, and political economy.

INR 709 Seminar in International Conflict (3)
This seminar asks why and in what forms human societies have engaged in organized violence. It compares and evaluates conflict in political settings, from the level of the family through the global system; surveys theories that emphasize differences among political cultures; and analyzes the importance of political roles as well as how social-economic-political surroundings impel and restrain actors’ use of violence. Students survey current literature, add literature reviews, and present their independent research findings.

INR 725 Seminar in Comparative Economic Systems (3) OD (Same as ECO 725)
Critical examination of modern variants of market-type and centrally-planned economies, commencing with a review of the basic problems and principles applicable to all socio-economic systems, and proceeding with a study of models, cases, and selected aspects of the existing forms of socialism and capitalism. Consideration is given to the interplay of the level of economic development with related cultural, technological, and environmental factors in determining the structural, operational, and performance characteristics of politico-economic systems. Deviationist tendencies within the “isms” and the related “Convergence Hypothesis” are viewed in conclusion.

INR 735 Seminar on Russian Politics (3)
After quickly reviewing the Soviet political system on the eve of Perestroika and what went wrong with Gorbachev’s reform effort, the seminar focuses on recent themes identified in articles and books on the Russian Federation. These themes include the processes of political, economic, and social transformation occurring in the Russian Federation and evolving Russian foreign policy.

INR 741 Managerial Economics (3) (Same as MBA 741)
Analysis of economic information and techniques necessary and useful in business decision-making, including adaptations of economic concepts, principles, and research methods to the requirements of business managers.
INR 759  **Seminar in Applied Economics** (1-3) (Same as MBA 759)
Application of economic theory and analysis to selected problems and issues of local, regional, national and international concerns as these relate to business activity and the making of administrative decisions. The seminar can be repeated for credit with the prior approval of the program director.

INR 770  **International Business Operations** (3) (Same as MBA 770)
International Business Operations is designed to give the student an overview of the international business environment. This course emphasizes both cultural and operational aspects of international business and includes discussion of current international business topics that are significant to world economies. Current events are integrated with international business theory to give an appreciation for the complexities involved in the management of business operations across national boundaries.

INR 779  **Seminar in International Economics** (3) OD (Same as ECO 779)
Directed individual research and reports on approved topics in advanced theory, problems, and policies in international trade and finance.

INR 790  **Seminar in International Relations Research Methods** (3)
This is a required seminar focusing on strategies for writing research papers. Among the topics covered are the mechanics of research, the formulation of a research question, appropriate research designs, data selection, and qualitative and quantitative analysis.

INR 792  **Internship** (1-3)
In certain circumstances credit can be given for students engaged in an internship involving substantial contact with subjects related to international relations in business, IGOs, NGOs, or other political institutions. A major paper is normally required. Internships must be approved in advance by the program director. No more than three credit hours will be awarded for work related to an internship.

INR 793  **Directed Independent Readings** (1-3)
Students may arrange with an instructor to engage in a series of readings related to a specific topic. The topic must be approved in advance by the program director. This course is repeatable up to 6 credits.

INR 795  **Directed Independent Study** (3)
Students preparing for comprehensive exams may arrange with an instructor to survey the relevant literature. This course is repeatable up to 6 credits.

INR 797  **Directed Independent Research** (1-3)
Students may agree to engage in a research project with an instructor. Up to three credit hours may be awarded for contributing to any phase of a research project. Credit must be approved in advance by the program director. Students writing their own research paper should choose INR 798. This course can be repeated up to 3 credits.

INR 798  **Research Paper** (1-3)
Students engaging in original research resulting in a publication-quality article can be awarded up to three credit hours. Credit must be approved in advance by the program director. This course is repeatable up to 9 credits.

INR 799  **Thesis** (6)
For students pursuing the thesis option. The thesis advisor and topic must be approved in advance by the program director.